

Wateringbury CEP School Reading Skills and Knowledge Progression



Year 2

Decode/wordreading



Consolidate from Year 1 and Assess

Apply phonic knowledge and skills as the route to decode words.

Consolidate from Year

Respond speedily with the correct sound to graphemes for all 40+ phonemes, including, where applicable, alternative sounds for graphemes.

Consolidate from Year

1

Read accurately by blending sounds in unfamiliar words containing GPCs that have been taught.

Consolidate from Year

1

Read common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word.

Consolidate from Year

1 and continue

Read other words of more than one syllable that contain taught GPCs.

Consolidate from Year

1

Read words with contractions e.g. I'm

Introduce

With adult support, begin to read accurately words of two or more syllables that contain the same graphemes.

Practise

Read words containing common suffixes, with some support

Introduce, Practise and Assess

Begin to read accurately by blending all the alternative sounds for graphemes (set 13)

Practise

Re-read familiar books to build up fluency and confidence in word reading

Assess

Use reading skills to answer question about a text

Develop

Read aloud accurately books that are consistent with their developing phonic knowledge and that do not require them to use other strategies to work out words.

Practise

With some support, read most words quickly and accurately, without overt sounding and blending, when these have been frequently encountered.

Practise

With some support, read accurately words of two or more syllables.

Practise

Read words containing common suffixes with minimal support.

Introduce and **Assess**

Read aloud books closely matched to their improving phonic knowledge, sounding out unfamiliar words accurately, automatically and without hesitation.

Practise

Re-read familiar books to build up their fluency and confidence in word reading

Practise

With some independence, read accurately words of two or more syllables with growing confidence

Develop

Read words containing common suffixes, with increasing independence.

Introduce

Read most words quickly and accurately, without overt sounds and blending, when these have been encountered.

Introduce and **Assess**

Read aloud books closely linked to the child's ability without undue hesitation

Develop

Re-read familiar books to build up fluency and confidence in word reading

Assess

Use reading skills to answer questions about a text

Develop

Accurately read words of two or more syllables.

Develop

To read words containing common suffixes independently.

Introduce

Read further common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word.

Practise and **Assess**

Read aloud books closely matched to their improving phonic knowledge, sounding out unfamiliar words accurately, automatically and without undue hesitation.

Develop

Re-read familiar books to build up their fluency and confidence in word reading.

Practise and Develop

Read most words quickly and accurately, without overt sounding and blending, when these have been frequently encountered.

Develop

Accurately read words of two or more syllables.

Embed

To read words containing common suffixes independently.

Embed

Read further common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word.

Embed

Read aloud books closely matched to their improving phonic knowledge, sounding out unfamiliar words accurately, automatically and without undue hesitation.

Embed

Re-read familiar books to build up their fluency and confidence in word reading.

Embed

Read most words quickly and accurately, without overt sounding and blending, when these have been frequently encountered.

Assess

Use reading skills to answer question about a text

Introduce,	Practise and
assess	

Understand that an apostrophe in contractions represents omitted letters.

Introduce and Practise

Read aloud accurately books that are consistent with their developing phonic knowledge and that do not require them to use other strategies to work out words.

Introduce

Re-read familiar books to build up their fluency and confidence in word reading. .

Introduce

Begin to read some words containing common suffixes

Comprehend, locate and retrieve







Introduce

With adult modelling, begin to scan for key words in the text order to locate answers

Introduce

With adult support, begin to recognise simple recurring literary language.

Introduce

Begin to locate and discuss favourite words and phrases in Rapunzel.

Introduce

Begin to draw on vocabulary knowledge to understand texts and solve problems.

Introduce

Check the text makes sense as they read.

Practise

With adult support, scan for key words in the text order to locate answers

Practise

With some support, recognise simple recurring literary language.

Practise

With some support, locate and discuss favourite words and phrases in Christina Rosetti Poetry.

Practise

Check the text makes sense as they read.

Introduce

With adult support, listen to and discuss a wide range of poems, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they

Practise

With some support, scan for key words in the text order to locate answers

Practise

With some independence, recognise simple recurring literary language.

Practise

With some independence, locate and discuss favourite words and phrases in Siba and Sama.

Practise

Check the text makes sense as they read.

Practise

With some support, listen to and discuss a wide range of poems, stories and non-fiction at a level

Develop

With some independence, scan for key words in the text order to locate answers

Develop

With increasing independence, recognise simple recurring literary language.

Develop

With increasing independence, locate and discuss favourite words and phrases in Beegu.

Develop

Check the text makes sense as they read.

Practise

With some support, listen to and discuss a wide range of poems, stories

Develop

With growing independence, scan for key words in the text order to locate answers

Develop

Independently, recognise simple recurring literary language.

Develop

Independently, locate and discuss favourite words and phrases in The Land of Roar

Develop

Check the text makes sense as they read.

Develop

Confidently listen to and discuss a wide range of poems, stories and non-fiction at a level

Embed

Independently scan for key words in the text order to locate answers

Embed

Independently, recognise simple recurring literary language.

Embed Independently, locate and discuss favourite words and phrases in The Owl Who Was Afraid of the Dark

Embed

Check the text makes sense as they read.

Embed

Confidently listen to and discuss a wide range of poems, stories and non-fiction text at a level beyond that at

can read independently.

Introduce

With adult modelling, begin to analyse the wording of a question in order to choose what to look for in a text.

Introduce

With adult modelling, sometimes can find answers where the question word does not match the text word.

Introduce

Begin to read and recite a repertoire of poems including classical poetry.

Practise

With some support, draw on vocabulary knowledge to understand texts and solve problems. beyond that at which they can read independently.

Practise

With some support, analyse the wording of a question in order to choose what to look for in a text.

Practise

With support, sometimes can find answers where the question word does not match the text word.

Practise

Continue to read and recite a repertoire of poems including classical poetry.

Introduce

Begin to learn to: navigate different paragraphs of information texts, locate the most suitable paragraph e.g. by reading subheadings or using other visual information, in order to retrieve solutions and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which they can read independently.

Practise

With some confidence, analyse the wording of a question in order to choose what to look for in a text

Develop

With some confidence, find answers where the question word does not match the text word.

Practise

Continue to read and recite a repertoire of poems including classical poetry.

Practise

With some support navigate different paragraphs of information texts, locate the most suitable paragraph e.g. by reading subheadings or using other visual information, in order to retrieve solutions.

beyond that at which they can read independently.

Develop Independently, analyse the wording of a question in order to choose what to look for in a text.

Develop Independently, find answers where the question word does not match the text word.

Develop

Independently read and recite a repertoire of poems including classical poetry.

Practise

With some confidence navigate different paragraphs of information texts, locate the most suitable paragraph e.g. by reading subheadings or using other visual information, in order to retrieve solutions.

Develop

With some independence, draw on vocabulary knowledge

Develop Independently,

match the text word.

Embed

Embed

Independently read and recite a repertoire of poems including classical poetru.

which they can read independently.

Independently, analyse

in order to choose what

to look for in a text.

Independently, find

answers where the

question word does not

the wording of a question

Develop Independently navigate different paragraphs of information texts, locate the most suitable paragraph e.g. by reading subheadings or using other visual information, in order to retrieve solutions.

Embed

Independently, draw on vocabulary knowledge

Inferential understanding



Introduce

Begin to guess feelings of characters and the reasons for these feelings, particularly when based on the child's personal experiences e.g. How does Cinders feel in the kitchen?

Consolidate from Year 1

and Continue Predict what might happen

Practise

With support, guess feelings of characters and the reasons for these feelings, particularly when based on the child's personal experiences e.g. How does the bear feel?

Continue

Predict what might happen next, on the basis of what has been

Practise

With some support, guess feelings of characters and the reasons for these feelings, particularly when based on the child's personal experiences e.g. How does the BFG feel at night?

Continue

Predict what might happen next, on the basis

Develop

With growing confidence, guess feelings of characters and the reasons for these feelings, particularly when based on the child's personal experiences e.g. How does Anna feel?

Develop

Predict what might happen next, on the basis

guess feelings of characters and the reasons for these feelings, particularly when based on the child's personal experiences e.g. How does Florence feel when she sees the

Develop

soldiers?

predict what might

Embed Independently, guess feelings of characters and the reasons for these feelings, particularly when based on the child's personal experiences e.g. Is a butterflu patient?

Embed Independently predict what might happen next, on the



next, on the basis of what has been read so far.

Introduce

Begin to learn about cause and effect e.g. what has prompted a character's behaviour. read so far.

Practise

With support, learn about cause and effect e.g. Winnie the Pooh's and Tigger's behaviour.

Introduce

Discuss and clarify the meanings of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary provided by the teacher.

Introduce

Begin to explain their understanding of what is read to them, beyond that which is explicitly stated e.g. make a sequence of events. of what has been read so far.

Practise

With some support, learn about cause and effect e.g. what has prompted a character's behaviour.

Practise

Discuss and clarify the meanings of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary provided by the teacher.

Practise

With support, explain their understanding of what is read to them, beyond that which is explicitly stated e.g. of what has been read so far.

Develop

With some confidence, understand about cause and effect e.g. what has prompted a character's behaviour.

Practise

Discuss and clarify the meanings of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary provided by the teacher.

Practise

With minimal support explain their understanding of what is read to them, beyond that which is explicitly stated e.g. a message

Develop

With growing confidence, develop their pleasure in reading by listening to, discussing and expressing views about a wide range of texts, including contemporary and classic poetry at a level beyond their independent reading ability.

Develop

participate in discussion about texts that are read to them and those they read for themselves, taking turns and listening to others.

Develop

With increasing independence, recognise simple recurring literary language e.g. once, long

happen next, on the basis of what has been read so far.

Develop

With confidence, understand about cause and effect.

Develop

Discuss and clarify the meanings of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary provided by the teacher.

Develop Independently explain their understanding of what is read to them, beyond that which is explicitly stated e.g. make a sequence of events.

Develop Independently, develop their pleasure in reading by listening to, discussing and expressing views about a wide range of texts, including stories and nonfiction at a level beyond their independent reading ability.

Develop

participate in discussion about texts that are read to them and those they read for themselves, taking turns and listening to others.

Develop Independently, recognise simple recurring literary language e.g. once, long ago; far, far away; we shall have snow. basis of what has been read so far.

Embed

Independently, understand about cause and effect.

Embed

Discuss and clarify the meanings of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary provided by the teacher.

Embed Independently explain their understanding of what is read to them, beyond that which is explicitly stated e.g. make a sequence of events, or explain a moral or message

Embed

Independently, develop their pleasure in reading by listening to, discussing and expressing views about a wide range of texts, including contemporary poetry at a level beyond their independent reading abilitu.

Embed

participate in discussion about texts that are read to them and those they read for themselves, taking turns and listening to others.

Embed Independently, recognise simple recurring literary language e.g. once, long ago.

Respond to text



Connections
Linking ideas together within

Consolidate from Year 1

Become increasingly familiar with and retelling a wider range of stories, fairy stories and traditional tales.

Consolidate from Year 1

Explain and discuss their understanding of books, poems and other material, both those that they listen to and those that they read for themselves.

Introduce

With adult support, begin to develop their pleasure in reading by listening to, discussing and expressing views about a wide range of texts, including non-fiction at a level beyond their independent reading

Practise

With some support, develop their pleasure in reading by listening to, discussing and expressing views about a wide range of texts, including classic poetry, at a level beyond their independent reading ability.

Practise

With some support, participate in discussion about texts that are read to them and those they read for themselves, taking turns and listening to others.

Practise

With some support, recognise simple recurring literary language e.g. we're aoing on a bear hunt.

Practise

With minimal support, develop their pleasure in reading by listening to, discussing and expressing views about a wide range of texts, including classic poetry and stories at a level beyond their independent reading ability.

Practise

participate in discussion about texts that are read to them and those they read for themselves, taking turns and listening to others.

Practise

With some confidence recognise simple recurring literary language e.g. once, long ago. ability.

Introduce

Begin to participate in discussion about texts that are read to them and those they read for themselves, taking turns and listening to others.

Introduce

With adult support, begin to recognise simple recurring literary language e.g. Once upon a time.

Introduce

Begin to be able to clarify the meaning of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary.

Introduce

Begin to discuss favourite words/ phrases in any of the texts this term that interest them.

Practise

With support start to clarify the meaning of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary.

Practise

With some support, discuss favourite words/ phrases in texts from this term that interest them.

Introduce

Continue to build up a repertoire of poems learnt by heart, appreciating these and reciting some, with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear including Christmas poems.

Introduce

With adult support, begin to participate in discussion about books, poems and other works that are read to them and those that they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others sau.

Practise

With some support start to clarify the meaning of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary.

Practise

With minimal support, discuss favourite words/ phrases in tests from this term that interest them.

Practise

Continue to build up a repertoire of poems learnt by heart, appreciating these and reciting some, with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear including African poems.

Practise

With some support, participate in discussion about books, poems and other works that are read to them and those that they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say.

Introduce

With some support, begin to discuss the sequence of events in stories; retell these events orally, once the story has become familiar.

ago; far, far away.

Develop

With some independence, clarify the meaning of words, linking new meanings to known vocabularu.

Develop

With growing confidence, discuss favourite words/ phrases from texts this term that interest them.

Develop

Continue to build up a repertoire of poems learnt by heart, appreciating these and reciting some, with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear.

Practise

With growing confidence, participate in discussion about books, poems and other works that are read to them and those that they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say.

Practise

With some support, discuss the sequence of events in stories; retell these events orally, once the story has become familiar. Develop Independently, clarify the meaning of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary.

Develop Independently, discuss favourite words/phrases from any of the texts this term that interest them.

Develop

Continue to build up a repertoire of poems learnt by heart, appreciating these and reciting some, with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear.

Develop Independently, participate in discussion about books, poems and other works that are read to them and those that they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say.

Develop

With growing confidence, discuss the sequence of events in stories; retell these events orally, once the story has become familiar.

Embed Independently, clarify the meaning of words, linking new meanings to known vocabularu.

Embed Independently, discuss favourite words/ phrases from any of the texts this term that interest them.

Embed

Continue to build up a repertoire of poems learnt by heart, appreciating these and reciting some, with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear including rhyming poems.

Embed

Independently, participate in discussion about books, poems and other works that are read to them and those that they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others sau.

Embed

Independently, discuss the sequence of events in stories; retell these events orally, once the story has become familiar.

Fluency and phrasing:



Introduce

With adult modelling, check that the text makes sense as they read and correcting inaccurate reading

Consolidate from Year 1

and continue
Apply phonemic
knowledge and skills until
automatic decoding has
become embedded and
reading is fluent.

Introduce

Begin to read unfamiliar words containing all common graphemes, accurately and without undue hesitation, by sounding them out in books that are matched closely to word reading knowledge.

Practise

With support, check that the text makes sense as they read and correcting inaccurate reading

Practise

Apply phonemic knowledge and skills until automatic decoding has become embedded and reading is fluent.

Practise

With support, read unfamiliar words containing all common graphemes, accurately and without undue hesitation, by sounding them out in books that are matched closely to word reading knowledge.

Introduce

Begin to recite familiar poems by heart.

Introduce

Read some Y2 CE words automatically by sight.

Introduce

With adult modelling, use expression appropriately to support the meaning of sentences, including those which use subordination.

Practise

With some support, check that the text makes sense as they read and correcting inaccurate reading

Practise

Apply phonemic knowledge and skills until automatic decoding has become embedded and reading is fluent.

Practise

With some support, read unfamiliar words containing all common graphemes, accurately and without undue hesitation, by sounding them out in books that are matched closely to word reading knowledge.;

Practise

With some support, recite familiar poems by heart.

Practise

Read more Y2 CE words automatically by sight.

Practise

With support, use expression appropriately to support the meaning of sentences, including those which use subordination.

Introduce

Read some words quickly and accurately when they have been frequently encountered, without overt sounding and blending.

Develop

With increasing confidence, check that the text makes sense as they read and correcting inaccurate reading

Develop

Apply phonemic knowledge and skills until automatic decoding has become embedded and reading is fluent.

Develop

With increasing confidence, read unfamiliar words containing all common graphemes, accurately and without undue hesitation, by sounding them out in books that are matched closely to word reading knowledge.

Develop

With confidence, recite familiar poems by heart.

Practise

Read many Y2 CE words automatically by sight.

Practise

With some support, use expression appropriately to support the meaning of sentences, including those which use subordination.

Practise

Read many words quickly and accurately when they have been frequently encountered, without overt sounding and blending **Develop** Independently, check that the text makes sense as they read and correcting inaccurate

Develop

reading

Apply phonemic knowledge and skills until automatic decoding has become embedded and reading is fluent.

Develop

Independently, read unfamiliar words containing all common graphemes, accurately and without undue hesitation, by sounding them out in books that are matched closely to word reading knowledge.

Develop Independently, recite familiar poems by heart.

Develop

Read many Y2 CE words automatically by sight.

Develop

With confidence, use expression appropriately to support the meaning of sentences, including those which use subordination.

Practise and Develop

Read increasing number of words quickly and accurately when they have been frequently encountered, without overt sounding and blending. Embed Independently, check that the text makes sense as they read and correcting inaccurate reading

Embed

Apply phonemic knowledge and skills until automatic decoding has become embedded and reading is fluent.

Embed

Independently, read unfamiliar words containing all common graphemes, accurately and without undue hesitation, by sounding them out in books that are matched closely to word reading knowledge.

Embed

Independently, recite familiar poems by heart.

Embed

Read most Y2 CE words automatically by sight.

Embed

Independently, use expression appropriately to support the meaning of sentences, including those which use subordination.

Embed

Read most words quickly and accurately when they have been frequently encountered, without overt sounding and blending.

Year 3

Decode/wordreading



Introduce and Practise Identify and used words with the /u/ sound spelled ou. the /i/ sound spelled with a u, ze/ - sure, ch/ -ture and common exception words.

Consolidate from Year 2 and Introduce Revise

exception words taught so far, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word

Introduce

With support, be able to decode most new words outside their spoken vocabulary, making a good approximation of the word's pronunciation.

Consolidate from Year 2

and Continue Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading

Introduce and Practise Identify and used words

with the prefixes re-, dis-, suffixes with vowels, suffixes with vowel doubles, long /a/ sounds and suffix ly.

Practise

With support, begin to read some exception words, some from Y3-4 list, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word

Practise

With some support, be able to decode most new words outside their spoken vocabulary, making a good approximation of the word's pronunciation.

Introduce

With support, begin to apply their growing knowledge of root words. prefixes and suffixes, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words theu meet.

Practise and Assess

Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading e.a. with Dancing Bears and daily reading, as appropriate.

Introduce and Practise

Identify and used words with I/ sound - al. I/ sound -le, adding suffix -ly to -le adding suffix -ally to -ic and homophones.

Practise

With some support, read more exception words, some from Y3-4 list, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word

Practise

With some confidence be able to decode most new words outside their spoken vocabulary, making a good approximation of the word's pronunciation.

Practise

With some support, apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words theu meet

Practise and Assess Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading e.g. with Dancing Bears and daily reading, as appropriate.

Introduce and Practise Identify and used words adding suffix -lu exceptions. suffix -er with

-tch, k/ sound ch and a/ sound - aue.

Develop

With some confidence, read further exception words, some from Y3-4 list, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word

Develop

With increasing confidence, be able to decode most new words outside their spoken vocabulary, making a good approximation of the word's pronunciation.

Practise

With some confidence. apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet.

Practise and Assess Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading e.a. with Dancing Bears and daily reading, as appropriate.

Introduce and Practise Identify and used words with /s/ sound spelled sc, homophones, common exception words and suffix -sion

Develop

With increasing confidence. read many exception words, some from Y3-4 list, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word

Develop

Confidently, be able to decode most new words outside their spoken vocabulary, making a good approximation of the word's pronunciation.

Develop

With confidence, apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words theu meet.

Practise and Assess Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading e.a. with Dancing Bears and daily reading, as appropriate.

Introduce and Practise Identify and used words with the suffix ly, adding suffix -lu exceptions, homophones, common exception and prefixes re-, dis-and mis-.

Embed

With increasing confidence, read further exception words, some from Y3-4 list, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word

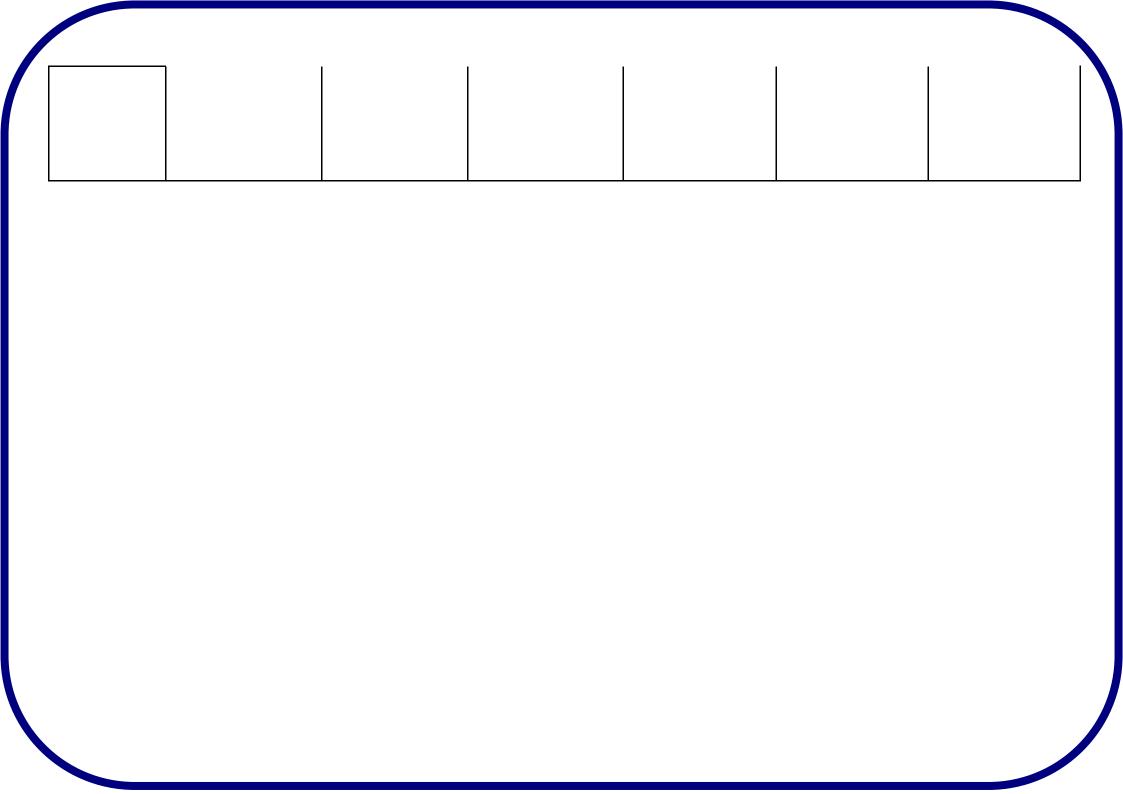
Embed

Independently, be able to decode most new words outside their spoken vocabulary, making a good approximation of the word's pronunciation.

Embed

Independently apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet.

Practise and Assess Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading e.g. with Dancina Bears and daily reading, as appropriate.



Comprehend, locate and retrieve









Consolidate from Year 2

and Continue
With support, listen to and
discuss a wide range of
fiction, poetry, plays, nonfiction and reference books
or textbooks throughout the
term

Consolidate from Year 2

and Continue
With support, be able to read books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes. e.g. stone age non-fiction, rocks and UK.

Introduce

With adult modelling learn to use dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read.

Consolidate from Year 2 and Continue

With support, check that the text makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context.

Introduce

With adult modelling, be able to retrieve and record information from non-fiction

Introduce

With adult support, begin to recognise some different forms of poetry e.g. free verse, narrative

Introduce

With support, increase their familiarity with a wide range

Practise

With some support, listen to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks throughout the term.

Practise

With some support, read books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes e.g. metals, magnets non-fiction and Christmas poetry.

Practise

With support, use dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read.

Practise

With some support, check that the text makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context.

Practise

With support, retrieve and record information from non-fiction.

Practise

With support, recognise some different forms of poetry e.g. free verse, narrative

Practise

With support, increase their familiarity with a wide range of books and

Practise

With some confidence, listen to and discuss a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, nonfiction and reference books or textbooks throughout the term.

Practise

With some confidence, read books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes. e.g. light (science) and Europe and the Mediterranean.

Practise

With some support, use dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read.

Practise

With some confidence, check that the text makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context.

Practise

With some support, retrieve and record information from non- fiction.

Practise

With some support, recognise some different forms of poetry e.g. free verse, narrative

Practise

With some support, increase their familiarity with a wide range of books, including fairy stories, myths and legends, and retelling some of these orally.

Develop

With increasing confidence, listening to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks throughout the term

Develop

With increasing confidence, read books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes e.g. Egypt today and in the past.

Develop

With some confidence, use dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read.

Develop

With increasing confidence, check that the text makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context.

Develop

With growing confidence, retrieve and record information from non-fiction.

Develop

With some confidence, recognise some different forms of poetry e.g. free verse, narrative

Develop

Confidently, increase their familiarity with a wide

Develop

With confidence, listening to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks throughout the term.

Develop

Confidently, read books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes. e.g. local history and geography and poetry

Develop

Confidently, use dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read.

Develop

Confidently, check that the text makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context.

Develop

Confidently, retrieve and record information from non-fiction.

Develop

Confidently, recognise some different forms of poetry e.g. free verse, narrative

Develop

Independently, increase their familiarity with a wide range of books, including fairy stories, myths and legends, and retelling some of these orallu.

Embed

With confidence, listening to and discuss a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks throughout the term

Embed

Independently, read books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes e.g. Asia, mountains, volcanoes and animals

Embed

Independently, use dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read.

Embed

Independently, check that the text makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context.

Embed

Independently, retrieve and record information from non-fiction.

Embed

Independently, recognise some different forms of poetry e.g. free verse, narrative

Embed

Independently, increase their familiarity with a wide range of books, including fairy stories, myths and legends, and retelling some of these orallu.

of books, and retelling some of these orallu.

Introduce

With adult modelling, start to become more familiar with retrieving facts and information where question words and text language varu

i.e. where the literal answer is somewhat 'hidden' in the vocabulary used.

Introduce

With adult modelling, check the accuracy of what they are retrieving by reading around the words or phrases they find.

Introduce

With adult modelling, locate and discuss words and phrases they find interesting.

retelling some of these orallu.

Practise

With support, become more familiar with retrieving facts and information where question words and text language varu.

Practise

With support, check the accuracy of what they are retrieving by reading around the words or phrases they find.

Introduce

With adult modelling. begin to scan for alternative sunonums or phrases.

Practise

With some support, locate and discuss words and phrases theu find interestina.

Assess

Use their developing reading and comprehension skills independently.

Practise

With support, become more familiar with retrieving facts and information where question words and text language vary.

Practise

With some support, check the accuracy of what they are retrieving by reading around the words or phrases they find.

Practise

With support, start to scan for alternative synonyms or phrases.

Introduce

With support, ask questions which improve their own understanding. **Practise**

With some support, locate and discuss words and phrases theu find interestina.

range of books, including fairu stories, muths and legends, and retelling some of these orally.

Develop

With some confidence. become more familiar with retrieving facts and information where question words and text language vary.

Develop

With some confidence, check the accuracy of what they are retrieving by reading around the words or phrases they find.

Develop

With arowina confidence. scan for alternative sunonums or phrases.

Practise

With some support, ask questions which improve their own understandina.

Develop

With some confidence. locate and discuss words and phrases theu find interesting.

Assess

Use their developing reading and comprehension skills independently.

Develop

With increasing confidence, become more familiar with retrievina facts and information where question words and text language varu.

Develop

With confidence, check the accuracy of what they are retrieving by reading around the words or phrases they find.

Develop

Confidently, scan for alternative synonyms or phrases.

Develop

With some confidence, ask questions which improve their own understandina.

Develop

Confidentlu, locate and discuss words and phrases they find interesting.

Embed

Independently, retrieve facts and information where question words and text language vary.

Embed

Independently, check the accuracy of what they are retrieving by reading around the words or phrases they find.

Embed

Independentlu, scan for alternative synonyms or phrases.

Embed

Independently, ask questions which improve their own understanding.

Embed

Independently, locate and discuss words and phrases theu find interestina.

Assess

Use their developing reading and comprehension skills independently.

Inferential understanding







Consolidate from Year 2 and Introduce

With support, revise how to draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thought and motives from their actions.

Consolidate from Year 2 and Introduce

With adult modelling, predict what might happen from details stated **and** implied or from other stories they know.

Introduce

With adult modelling, be able to identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise them.

Consolidate from Year 2 and Introduce

With support, talk about what words mean in context.

Practise

With adult modelling draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thought and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence

Practise

With support, predict what might happen from details stated **and** implied or from other stories they know.

Practise

With support, identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise them.

Practise

With some support, talk about what words mean in context.

Introduce

With adult modelling, identify themes across the text.

Introduce

With adult modelling, begin to justify their inferences by locating textual evidence.

Practise

With support, draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thought and motives from their actions, **and** justifying inferences with evidence

Practise

With some support, predict what might happen from details stated **and** implied or from other stories they know.

Practise

With some support, identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise them.

Practise

With continuing support, talk about what words mean in context.

Practise

With support, identify themes across the text e.g. friendship and respect Cinderella of the Nile

Practise

With support, begin to justify their inferences by

Develop

With some confidence, draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thought and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence

Develop

With growing confidence, predict what might happen from details stated **and** implied or from other stories they know.

Develop

With some confidence, identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise them.

Develop

with some confidence, talk about what words mean in context.

Practise

With some support, identify themes across the text e.g. greed in Piped Piper.

Practise

With some support, justify their inferences by

Develop

With increasing confidence, draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thought and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence

Develop

With confidence, predict what might happen from details stated **and** implied or from other stories they know.

Develop

Confidently, identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise them.

Develop

with increasing confidence, talk about what words mean in context.

Develop

With some confidence, identify themes across the text e.g. friendship in Mouse and Cat

Develop

With some confidence,,

Embed Independently, draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thought and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence

Embed

Independently, predict what might happen from details stated **and** implied or from other stories they know.

Embed Independently, identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise them.

Embed

Independently, talk about what words mean in context.

Embed

Independently, , identify themes across the text e.g. bravery

Embed

Confidently, justify their inferences by locating textual evidence.

Respond to text





Introduce

With adult modelling, ask questions to improve their understanding using VIPERS to develop questioning skills

Consolidate from Year 2

and Continue With adult modelling. participate in discussion about both books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves. taking turns and listening to what others say.

Introduce

With support, identify themes and conventions in a wide range of books.

Introduce

With support, develop positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what they read, by listening to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetru, plaus, nonfiction and reference/text books.

Introduce

With adult modelling begin to retell some stories orallu.

Introduce

With adult modellina. discuss words and phrases which capture their interest.

Introduce

With adult modellina. express preferences for text type.

Practise

With support, ask questions to improve their understanding using VIPERS to develop questioning skills

Practise

With encouragement, participate in discussion about both books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others sau.

Practise

With some support, identify themes and conventions in a wide range of books.

Practise

With support begin to retell some stories orallu.

Practise

With some support. develop positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what they read, by listening to and discussina a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference/text books.

Practise

With support, discuss words and phrases which capture their interest.

Practise

With support, express preferences for text tupe.

Introduce

Practise

With some support, ask questions to improve their understanding using VIPERS to develop auestionina skills

Practise

With some support, participate in discussion about both books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others

Practise

With some support, identify themes and conventions in a wide range of books.

Practise

With some support, retell some stories orally.

Practise

With some confidence. discuss words and phrases which capture their interest.

Practise

With some support, express preferences for text tupe. **Practise**

With support, identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meanina.

Introduce

With support, increase their familiarity with texts including fairu stories, muths and legends

Develop

With some confidence, ask questions to improve their understanding using VIPERS to develop questioning skills

Develop

With some confidence, participate in discussion about both books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say.

Develop

With some confidence, identify themes and conventions in a wide range of books.

Develop

With some confidence. retell some stories orallu.

Develop Confidently, develop positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what theu read, by listening to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetru, plaus, nonfiction and reference/text books.

Develop

With increasing confidence, discuss words and phrases which capture their interest.

Develop

With some confidence. express preferences for text tupe.

Develop

Develop

Confidently, ask auestions to improve their understanding using VIPERS to develop questioning skills

Develop

Confidently, participate in discussion about both books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others sau.

Develop

Confidently, identify themes and conventions in a wide range of books.

Develop

With some confidence. retell some stories orally.

Develop Independently, develop positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what they read, by listening to and discussina a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference/text books.

Develop

Confidently, discuss words and phrases which capture their interest

Develop

Confidently, express preferences for text tupe.

Develop

With some confidence, identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning.

Embed

Independentlu, ask questions to improve their understanding using VIPERS to develop questioning skills

Independently, participate in discussion about both books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, taking turns and listenina to what others sau.

Embed

Independently, identify themes and conventions in a wide range of books.

Embed

Confidently, retell some stories orally.

Embed

Independently, develop positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what they read, by listening to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference/text books.

Embed

Confidently, discuss words and phrases which capture their interest

Embed

Independently, express preferences for text tupe.

Embed

Confidently, identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning.

With adult modelling,	With some support, identify	
begin to identify how		Embod
language, structure and	Develop	Embed
presentation contribute to	With 30th Confidence,	Confidently, increase their
meaning.	increase their farmlanty	familiarity with texts
g.	with texts including fairy	including fairy stories,
	Practise stories, myths and legends	myths and legends.
Assess	With some support,	
Use their developing	increase their familiarity	Assess
reading, comprehension	with texts including fairy	Use their developing
skills, authorial effect	stories, myths and legends	reading, comprehension
knowledge independently.		skills, authorial effect
	Assess	knowledge independently.
	Use their developing	
	reading, comprehension	
	skills, authorial effect	
	knowledge independently.	
 	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

Fluency and phrasina:



Consolidate from Year 2

and Continue With support, read one paragraph each in reading aloud once a week. Projecting voice confidently for all listeners to hear during whole class reading.

Consolidate from Year 2

and Continue With support, read ageappropriate books, from the class book corner, school library or differentiated reading books, accurately and at a speed that is sufficient for them to focus on understanding, rather than on decoding individual words.

Introduce

With adult modelling, read new words outside their spoken vocabulary, making a good guess at pronunciation.

Consolidate from Year 2

and Continue With adult modelling, when readina aloud, speak audibly and with growing fluencu.

Consolidate from Year 2 and Introduce

With support read all sight all Y2 CE words and some exception words for Y3-4.

Introduce

With adult modelling gradually internalise the reading process to read silently.

Practise

With some support, read one paragraph each in reading aloud once a week. Projecting voice confidently for all listeners to hear during whole class readina.

Practise

With some support, read age-appropriate books accurately and at a speed that is sufficient for them to focus on understanding, rather than on decoding individual words. **Practise**

With some support, read new words outside their spoken vocabulary, making a good guess at pronunciation.

Practise

With encouragement, when reading aloud, speak audiblu and with growing fluency.

Practise

With some support, read all sight all Y2 CE words and some exception words for Y3-4.

Practise

With encouragement, araduallu internalise the reading process to read silentlu.

Introduce

With adult modelling, recite some poems or songs by heart, in groups and sometimes alone,

Practise

With some support, read one paragraph each in reading aloud once a week. Projecting voice confidently for all listeners to hear during whole class reading.

Practise

With some confidence, read age-appropriate books accurately and at a speed that is sufficient for them to focus on understanding, rather than on decoding individual words.

Practise

With some support, read new words outside their spoken vocabularu, makina a good guess at pronunciation.

Practise

With encouragement, when reading aloud, speak audibly and with growing fluencu.

Practise

With some support, read more exception words for Y3-4.

Practise

With some encouragement, araduallu internalise the reading process to read silentlu.

Practise

With support, recite some poems or sonas bu heart, in aroups and sometimes alone, building confidence and fluency.

Develop

With some confidence, read one paragraph each in reading aloud once a week. Projecting voice confidently for all listeners to hear during whole class reading.

Develop

With confidence, read ageappropriate books accurately and at a speed that is sufficient for them to focus on understandina. rather than on decoding individual words.

Develop

With some confidence, read new words outside their spoken vocabularu, makina a good guess at pronunciation.

Develop

With growing confidence, when reading aloud, speak audibly and with growing fluency.

Develop

With some confidence, read some more exception words for Y3-4.

Develop

With growing confidence, internalise the readina process to read silently.

Practise

With some confidence, recite some poems or sonas bu heart, in aroups and sometimes alone. building confidence and fluency.

Develop

Confidentlu, read one paragraph each in reading aloud once a week Projecting voice confidently for all listeners to hear during whole class reading.

Develop

Confidently, read ageappropriate books accurately and at a speed that is sufficient for them to focus on understandina. rather than on decoding individual words.

Develop

Confidently, read new words outside their spoken vocabulary, making a good guess at pronunciation.

Develop

Confidently, when reading aloud, speak audibly and with growing fluency.

Develop

Confidently, read many exception words for Y3-4.

Develop

Confidently, internalise the reading process to read silentlu.

Develop

Confidently, recite some poems or sonas bu heart, in groups and sometimes alone, building confidence and fluencu.

Embed

Confidentlu, read one paragraph each in reading aloud once a week. Projecting voice confidently for all listeners to hear during whole class reading.

Embed

Confidently, read ageappropriate books accurately and at a speed that is sufficient for them to focus on understanding, rather than on decoding individual words.

Embed

Independently, read new words outside their spoken vocabulary, making a good quess at pronunciation.

Embed

Confidently, when reading aloud, speak audibly and with growing fluency.

Embed

Confidently, read many sight exception words for Y3-4

Embed

Independentlu, internalise the reading process to read silently.

Embed

Confidently, recite some poems or songs by heart, in groups and sometimes alone, building confidence and fluencu.

building confidence and		
fluency.		

Year 4

Decode/wordreading



Introduce and assess

Identify and use words with prefixes including il-, sub-, suffix -ation and some homophones

Consolidate from Year

3 and Continue

Apply, with some support, their growing knowledge of morphology, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet.

Consolidate from Year 3

Revise and read exception words taught so far from the Y3-4 list

Introduce

With adult support, they decode more securely to become independent, fluent and enthusiastic readers.

Introduce and Assess

Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading e.g. with precision teaching and daily reading, as appropriate.

Introduce and Assess

Identify and use words with suffixes -ly to create adverbs, -ion, ous and words ending in s/se

Practise

Apply, with some support, their growing knowledge of morphology, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet.

Practise

Read some more of the exception words from the Y3-4 list.

Practise

With some support, they decode more securely to become independent, fluent and enthusiastic readers.

Practise and Assess

Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading e.g. with precision teaching and daily reading, as appropriate.

Introduce and Assess

Identify and use words with "ee" sound to spell an "i",

-ous, -ion when words end in t/te and -ion when words end in ss/mit

Practise

Apply, with minimal support, their growing knowledge of morphology, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet.

Practise

Read many of the exception words from the Y3-4 list.

Practise

With minimal support, they decode more securely to become independent, fluent and enthusiastic readers.

Practise and Assess Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading e.g. with precision teaching and daily reading, as appropriate.

Introduce and Assess

Identify and use words that have "s" sound spelled "c" before "I" and "e", word families sol and real, word families phon and sign and prefixes super-, -auto and anti

Develop

Apply, with some confidence, their growing knowledge of morphology, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet.

Develop

Read many of the exception words from the Y3-4 list.

Develop

With increasing confidence, they decode more securely to become independent, fluent and enthusiastic readers.

Practise and Assess Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading e.g. with precision teaching

Introduce and Assess

Identify and use words that have prefixes bi, plural apostrophes, possessive apostrophes and plural possessive apostrophes

Develop

Apply, with increasing confidence, their growing knowledge of morphology, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet.

Develop

Read most of the exception words taught so far from the Y3-4 list.

Develop

Independently, they decode more securely to become independent, fluent and enthusiastic readers.

Practise and Assess Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading e.g. with precision teaching and daily reading, as appropriate.

Assess

Revise words from previous terms and be able to Identify and use words appropriately.

Embed

Apply, independently, their growing knowledge of morphology, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet.

Embed

Revise and read all of the exception words taught so far from the Y3-4 list.

Embed

Independently, they decode more securely to become independent, fluent and enthusiastic readers.

Practise and Assess Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading e.g. with precision teaching and daily reading, as appropriate.

Comprehend, locate and retrieve









Introduce

With adult modellina. provide justification for ideas using information in texts

Introduce

With adult support, identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning in texts e.g. The Kina who Banned the Dark

Introduce

With adult support. check that the text makes sense to them. discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context texts e.g. The King who Banned the Dark

Introduce

Use dictionaries with arowina independence. to define new vocabulary

Introduce

With adult modelling, develop their reading retrieval skills, working across a wider range of narrative text with growing familiarity

Introduce

With adult support, work with texts of increasing lenath, to retrieve information across the whole text as well as at a local level

Introduce

With adult support, skim or scan a whole text first to select which paragraph or

Practise

With some support. provide justification for ideas using information in texts

Practise

With some support, identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning in texts e.a. Puas of the Frozen North

Practise

With some support. check that the text makes sense to them. discussina their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context e.g. Pugs of the Frozen North

Practise

Use dictionaries with arowina independence. to define new vocabularu

Practise

With support, develop their reading retrieval skills, working across a wider range of narrative text with growing familiarity

Practise

With support, work with texts of increasing length, to retrieve information across the whole text as well as at a local level Practise With support, skim or

Practise

With minimal support. provide justification for ideas using information in texts

Practise

With some confidence. identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning in texts e.g. dinosaur poems

Practise

With support, check that the text makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context e.g. Cosmo and the Maaic Spell.

Practise

Use dictionaries with growing independence, to define new vocabulary

Practise

With some support. develop their reading retrieval skills, working across a wider range of poetry texts with growing familiaritu

Practise

With some support, work with texts of increasing length, to retrieve information across the whole text as well as at a local level Practise With some support, skim or

scan a whole text first to

select which paragraph or

section of text an answer

Develop

With developing

Develop

With increasina confidence, provide justification for ideas using information in texts

Develop

Confidently, identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning in texts e.g. Mouse, Bird, Snake, Wolf

Develop

With arowina confidence, check that the text makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context e.a. The Great Kapok Tree

Develop

Use dictionaries with growing independence, to define new vocabulary

Develop

With arowina confidence, develop their reading retrieval skills, working across a wider range of nonfiction text with growing familiaritu

Develop

With increasing independence, work with texts of increasing lenath, to retrieve information across the whole text as well as at a local level

confidence, skim or scan

Develop

Independentlu, provide justification for ideas using information in texts

Develop

Independently, identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning in texts e.g. The Pea and the Princess

Develop

Independently, check that the text makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context e.a. The Princess and Pea by Rachel Isadora

Develop

Use dictionaries with growing independence, to define new vocabulary

Develop

Independently, develop their reading retrieval skills, working across a wider range of fairy tale text with arowina familiarity

Develop

Independently, work with texts of increasing lenath, to retrieve information across the whole text as well as at a local level

Develop

Independentlu, skim or scan a whole text first to

Embed

Independentlu, provide justification for ideas using information in texts

Embed

Independently, identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning in texts e.g. 13 Storey Tree

Embed

Independently, check that the text makes sense to them discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context e.g. Arthur and the Golden Rope

Embed

Use dictionaries with growing independence, to define new vocabulary

Embed

Independently, develop their reading retrieval skills, working across a wider range of nonfiction text with arowing familiaritu.

Embed

Confidently, work with texts of increasing lenath, to retrieve information across the whole text as well as at a local level

Embed

Confidently and independentlu, skim or scan a whole text first to select which paragraph or section of text an

section of text an answer may be located in and then	scan a whole text first to select which	may be located in and then use the text to support their	a whole text first to select which paragraph	select which paragraph or section of text an	answer may be located in and then use the text
					answer may be located in and then use the text to support their answers. Assess Use their developing reading and comprehension skills independently.

Inferential understanding





Introduce

With adult support, begin to sequence events orally and create story maps

Introduce

Begin to ask questions to improve their understanding of a text when needed.

Introduce and Practise

With growing confidence, gathering experience from texts, children learn to identify themes in the narratives.

Introduce

With adult support, predict what might happen from implied details

Introduce

With adult support, discuss and explain words and phrases to explore meanings in context

Practise

With support, sequence events orally and create story maps

Practise

With encouragement ask questions to improve their understanding of a text when necessary.

Practise and Develop

With growing confidence, gathering experience from texts, children learn to identify themes in the narratives.

Practise

With some support, predict what might happen from implied details

Practise

With some support, discuss and explain words and phrases to explore meanings in Context

Assess

Use inference skills taught so far independently.

Practise

With some help, sequence events orally and create story maps

Practise

With some confidence, ask questions to improve their understanding of a text when needed.

Introduce and Practise

Recognising some different forms of poetry e.g. free verse, narrative

Introduce

With some confidence, gathering experience from texts, children learn to draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts.

Practise

With confidence, predict what might happen from implied details

Practise

With some support, discuss and explain words and phrases to explore meanings in context

Introduce

Begin to justify their inferences with textual evidence, as a familiar exercise.

Develop

With increasing confidence, sequence events orally and create story maps

Develop

Confidently ask questions to improve their understanding of a text when needed.

Practise

With some confidence, gathering experience from texts, children learn to draw inferences such as inferring motives for character's actions.

Develop

With increasing confidence, predict what might happen from implied details

Develop

With growing confidence, discuss and explain words and phrases to explore meanings in context

Practise

With some confidence, justify their inferences with textual evidence, as a familiar exercise.

Assess

Use inference skills taught so far independently.

Develop

Independently, sequence events orally and create story maps

Develop

Confidently and independently, ask questions to improve their understanding of a text when necessary.

Develop

With growing confidence, gathering experience from texts, children learn to draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings.

Develop

Independently, predict what might happen from implied details

Develop

With confidence, discuss and explain words and phrases to explore meanings in context

Develop

Confidently, justify their inferences with textual evidence, as a familiar exercise.

Embed

Independently, sequence events orally and create story maps

Embed

Independently, ask questions to improve their understanding of a text when necessary.

Embed

With confidence, gathering experience from texts, children learn to draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives for their actions

Embed

Independently, predict what might happen from implied details

Embed

Independently, discuss and explain words and phrases to explore meanings in context

Embed

Independently, justify their inferences with textual evidence, as a familiar exercise

Assess

Use inference skills taught so far independently.

Respond to text



Introduce

With adult modellina. write and orally evaluate texts by writing book reviews

Introduce

With adult modelling. consider relationship between vocabulary, plot and illustration

Introduce and Embed

Discuss intention of use of and connotations of words 'power' and 'ban'

Introduce

With growing confidence, and aatherina experience from a wider range of texts, children build positive attitudes to readina, bu readina, listening to and discussina a wide ranae of fiction.

Introduce

Take turns and listenina to what others say.

Introduce

With adult support, show an increasing awareness of authorial choice. discuss words and phrases which capture their interest.

Introduce

With adult modelling. identify how language, paragraph structure and layout contribute to meaning in fiction.

Introduce and Embed

Understand where books can be accessed throughout the school

Practise

With some support. write and orally evaluate texts by writing book reviews

Practise

With some support. consider relationship between vocabulary, plot and illustration

Introduce and Practise

Develop their familiarity with myths and legends; retell some of these orallu

Practise

With arowina confidence and gathering experience from a wider range of texts, children build positive attitudes to reading, by reading listening to and discussing a wide range of fiction.

Practise

Take turns and listenina to what others sau.

Practise

With support, show an increasing awareness of authorial choice discuss words and phrases which capture their interest.

Practise

With support, identifu how language, paragraph structure and layout contribute to meaning in fiction.

Assess

Use their developing

Practise

With minimal support. write and orally evaluate texts by writing book reviews

Practise

With some support, consider relationship between vocabulary, plot and illustration

Introduce and Develop

Identify word and poetic device choices in poems and discuss effect on reader

Introduce

Discuss relationship between author and character in poems bu considering portraual through vocabularu choice

Introduce and Develop

Identify and discuss emotions in poetry

Practise

With growing confidence, and gathering experience from a wider range of texts, children build positive attitudes to reading, by reading listening to and discussing a wide range of poetru.

Practise

Take turns and listening to what others sau.

Practise

With some confidence. show an increasina awareness of authorial choice, discuss words and phrases which

Develop

With some confidence. write and orally evaluate texts by writing book reviews

Develop

With some support, consider relationship between vocabulary, plot and illustration

Develop

With growing confidence, and gathering experience from a wider range of texts, children build positive attitudes to readina, bu readina listening to and discussing a wide range of non-fiction.

Develop

Take turns and listening to what others sau

Develop

With greater confidence. show increasing awareness of authorial choice, discuss words and phrases which capture their interest.

Develop

With some confidence, identify how language, paragraph structure and layout contribute to meaning in non-fiction text.

Assess

Use their developing reading, comprehension skills, authorial effect knowledge independently.

Develop

Develop

With increasina confidence, write and orally evaluate texts by writing book reviews

Develop

With increasina confidence, consider relationship between vocabularu, plot and illustration

Introduce and Develop

Identifu messages hidden in fables and fairu tales

Practise and Develop

Develop their familiaritu with muths and leaends: retell some of these orallu.

Develop

With growing confidence, and gathering experience from a wider range of texts children build positive attitudes to reading, by reading listening to and discussing a wide range of reference/text books

Develop

Take turns and listening to what others sau.

Develop

Independently, show an increasing awareness of authorial choice, discuss words and phrases which capture their interest

Develop

With confidence, identify

Embed

Independently, write and orally evaluate texts by writing book reviews

Embed

Independently, consider relationship between vocabulary, plot and illustration

Develop

Develop their familiarity with muths and legends; retell some of these orallu.

Develop

Identify word and poetic device choices in poems and discuss effect on reader

Develop

With growing confidence, and aatherina experience from a wider range of texts, children build positive attitudes to reading, by reading listening to and discussina a wide ranae of fiction, poetry and nonfiction

Embed

Take turns and listenina to what others sau.

Develop

Independently, show an increasing awareness of authorial choice, discuss words and phrases which capture their interest.

Develop

Independently, identify

and how to access them when appropriate.

Introduce and Embed

Understand where books of different levels are kept and be able to access them when appropriate.

Introduce

With adult modelling, discuss the impact of the text on the reader and how this has been achieved using how, what, where and why questions reading, comprehension skills, authorial effect knowledge independently.

Practise

With support, discuss the impact of the text on the reader and how this has been achieved using how, what, where and why questions

capture their interest in poetry text.

Practise

With some support, identify how language, paragraph structure and layout contribute to meaning in poetry.

Practise

With some support, discuss the impact of the text on the reader and how this has been achieved using how, what, where and why questions With growing confidence, discuss the impact of the text on the reader and how this has been achieved using how, what, where and why questions

how language, paragraph structure and layout contribute to meaning in reference and text books.

Develop

Confidently, discuss the impact of the text on the reader and how this has been achieved using how, what, where and why questions

how language, paragraph structure and layout contribute to meaning in fiction and non-fiction texts

Assess

Use their developing reading, comprehension skills, authorial effect knowledge independently.

Embed

Independently and confidently, discuss the impact of the text on the reader and how this has been achieved using how, what, where and why questions.

Fluency and phrasing:



Consolidate from Year

3, continue and AssessRead one sentence each in reading aloud once a week during whole class reading.

Introduce

With adult modelling, read words speedily by working out the pronunciation of unfamiliar printed words and recognising familiar words

Consolidate from Year

3, Introduce and AssessSight-read a wide range of exception words from the Y3-4 list

Introduce

With adult support as decoding becomes more secure, become independent, fluent and enthusiastic readers

Continue and Assess

Read one sentence each in reading aloud at least once a week during whole class reading.

Practise

With some support, read words speedily by working out the pronunciation of unfamiliar printed words and recognising familiar words

Practise and Assess

Sight-read some more of exception words from the Y3-4 list

Practise

With some support, as decoding becomes more secure, become independent, fluent and enthusiastic readers

Introduce and Assess

Read one paragraph each in reading aloud once a week. Projecting voice confidently for all listeners to hear during whole class reading.

Practise

With support, read words speedily by working out the pronunciation of unfamiliar printed words and recognising familiar words

Practise and Assess

Sight-read many of exception words from the Y3-4 list

Practise

With support, as decoding becomes more secure, become independent, fluent and enthusiastic readers

Introduce and Practise

Read aloud and perform own poetry to demonstrate understanding of intonation, tone, volume and action.

Introduce

With support, notice where commas create phrasing within sentences

Introduce

With support, read with expression, using the punctuation to support meaning, including multi-clause sentences

Introduce and practise

Practise and Assess

Read one paragraph each in reading aloud once a week. Projecting voice confidently for all listeners to hear during whole class reading.

Develop

With increasing confidence, read words speedily by working out the pronunciation of unfamiliar printed words and recognising familiar words

Develop and Assess

Sight-read a widening range of exception words from the Y3-4 list

Develop

With growing confidence, as decoding becomes more secure, become independent, fluent and enthusiastic readers

Practise

With some support, notice where commas create phrasing within sentences

Practise

With some support, read with expression, using the punctuation to support meaning, including multiclause sentences

Develop and Assess

Read one paragraph each in reading aloud once a week. Projecting voice confidently for all listeners to hear during whole class reading.

Develop

Confidently, read words speedily by working out the pronunciation of unfamiliar printed words and recognising familiar words

Develop and Assess

Sight-read a most of exception words from the Y3-4 list

Develop

Confidently, as decoding becomes more secure, become independent, fluent and enthusiastic readers

Develop

Confidently, notice where commas create phrasing within sentences

Practise and Develop

With some confidence, read with expression, using the punctuation to support meaning, including multi-clause sentences

Develop and Embed Read aloud and perform own playscripts to demonstrate understanding of intonation, tone, volume and action.

Embed and Assess

Read one paragraph each in reading aloud once a week. Projecting voice confidently for all listeners to hear during whole class reading.

Embed

Confidently, read words speedily by working out the pronunciation of unfamiliar printed words and recognising familiar words

Embed and Assess

Sight-read all of exception words from the Y3-4 list

Embed

Confidently, as decoding becomes more secure, become independent, fluent and enthusiastic readers

Embed

Independently, notice where commas create phrasing within sentences

Develop

Confidently, read with expression, using the punctuation to support meaning, including multiclause sentences

Develop and Embed Read aloud and perform own poetry to demonstrate understanding of intonation, tone, volume and action

	Begin to recite whole		
	poems with growing		
	awareness of the listener		

Year Five - Bluebell Class

Decode/word-reading



Consolidate from Year 4 and Introduce

Be able to read Y3/4 statutory spellings plus begin to read some from the Year 5/6 list including words ending in '-ious.' '-cious.' if the root word ends in -ce the sound is usually spelled '-cious.', '-cial' and '-tial.' And challenge words.

Consolidate from Year 4, Practise and Embed Understand alphabetical order

Consolidate from Year 4 and Continue With some support begin to work out any unfamiliar words by applying their growing knowledge of root prefixes and suffixes (morphology and etymology).

Consolidate from Year 4

and Continue Use a dictionary successful to find meaninas of words.

Introduce and Assess

Begin to read some of the exception words from the Y5-6 list including words ending in '-ant' '-ant' Is used if there is an 'a' or 'au' sound in the right place, words ending in '-ance.' '-ance' Is used if there is an 'a' or 'au' sound in the right place, use -ent and ence after soft c (/s/ sound), soft a (/i/sound) and gu and challenge words.

Practise

With some support begin to work out any unfamiliar words bu applying their growing knowledge of root prefixes and suffixes (morphology and etumologu).

Practise

Use a dictionary successful to find meanings of words.

Practise

With minimal support, ensure that attention is paid to new vocabulary, both its meaning and correct pronunciation.

Introduce and Assess

Read an increasing amount of the exception words from the Y5-6 list including words ending in '-able.' If this is being added to a root word ending in ce or -ge then the e after the c or a, adding suffixes beginning with vowel letters to words ending in -fer, words with 'silent' letters at the start and challenge words

Develop

With some support begin to work out any unfamiliar words by applying their growing knowledge of root prefixes and suffixes (morphology and etymology).

Develop

Use a dictionaru successful to find meanings of words.

Practise

With some confidence. ensure that attention is paid to new vocabulary, both its meaning and

Introduce and Assess

Read many of the exception words from the Y5-6 list including words spelled with 'ie' after c. words with the 'ee' sound spelled ei after c; the 'i before e except after c' rule, words containing the letter string 'ough' where the sound is /aw/ and challenge Words

Embed

With some support begin to work out any unfamiliar words bu applying their growing knowledge of root prefixes and suffixes (morphology and etumologu).

Embed

Use a dictionary successful to find meanings of words.

Develop

With growing confidence, ensure that attention is paid to new vocabulary, both its meaning and correct pronunciation.

Introduce and Assess

Read more of the exception words from the Y5-6 list including homophones that they have the same pronunciation but different spellings and/or meanings and challenge words.

Develop

With growing independence, ensure that attention is paid to new vocabularu, both its meaning and correct pronunciation.

Practise and Assess

Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading

Introduce and Assess

Read more of the exception words from the Y5-6 list including words with huphens to ioin a prefix, challenge words and revision.

Embed

Confidently and independently, ensure that attention is paid to new vocabulary, both its meaning and correct pronunciation.

Practise and Assess

Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading

	Consolidate from Year 4 and Continue With some support, ensure that attention is paid to new vocabulary, both its meaning and correct pronunciation.
	Consolidate from Year 4, Continue and Assess Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading - daily reading (SEND), as appropriate
Comprehend, locate and retrieve Retrieve Find long details. Find long details. Find long details.	Consolidate from Year 4, Continue Read and discuss an increasingly wide range of fiction and poetry including looking at their structure and reading for a purpose
Explain Describe on lifes.	Consolidate from Year 4 and Introduce With support, check that the book makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context.

n Year 4 ort, ntion is h its rrect

m Year 4. ssess

Consolidate from Year

4 and Continue

books that are

understanding that

range of purposes.

Distinguish between

statements of fact and

discussing whole class

structured in different

ways and reading for a

Revisit the

Introduce

opinion when

Practise and Assess

Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading e.g. Apples and Pears, Dancing Bears and daily reading, as appropriate

correct pronunciation.

Practise and Assess Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading

Practise and Assess

Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading

Practise Read and discuss an

increasingly wide range of plays including looking

Practise

at their structure and

reading for a purpose.

With support, check that the book makes sense to them. discussing their understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context.

Develop and Embed

Confidently, understand that books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes - Why does Boy in the Tower have parts? What do you think will happen in part two? What do uou notice about the tense in part two?

Practise

Distinguish between statements of fact and opinion in whole class

Practise

Read and discuss an increasingly wide range of Greek muths including looking at their structure and reading for a purpose.

Practise

With increasing confidence, check that the book makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context.

Practise

Distinguish between statements of fact and opinion in the main English texts.

Practise

Explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, including debates and using notes where necessary.

Practise

With support, discuss their understanding and

Develop

Read and discuss an increasingly wide range of instructions and limericks including looking at their structure and reading for a purpose.

Develop

With confidence, check that the book makes sense to them. discussing their understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context.

Develop

Distinguish between statements of fact and opinion in various texts throughout the term.

Develop

Explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, including through debates, and using notes where necessaru.

Introduce

Begin to recommend books that they have

Develop

Read and discuss an increasingly wide range of biographies including looking at their structure and reading for a purpose.

Develop

With some independence, check that the book makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context.

Develop

Distinguish between statements of fact and opinion in biographies.

Develop

Explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, including through formal presentations and using notes where necessary.

Practise and Develop

Confidently recommend books

Embed

Read and discuss an increasingly wide range of diaries and poetry including looking at their structure and reading for a purpose

Embed

Independently and confidentlu. check that the book makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context.

Embed

Distinguish between statements of fact and opinion a varietu of texts throughout the term.

Embed

Explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, including through informal presentations, maintaining a focus on the topic and using notes where necessary.

reading texts

Introduce

Explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, including maintaining a focus on the topic and using notes where necessary.

Consolidate from Year

4 and Continue
With adult modelling,
discuss their
understanding and
explore the meaning of
words in context.

Consolidate from Year 4 and Introduce

With adult modelling, ask questions which develop their understanding.

Introduce

With adult modelling, begin to retrieve key details and begin to find quotations from a whole text.

Introduce

With adult modelling, begin to learn to locate the author or poet's viewpoint, either where it is explicitly stated, or when it can be retrieved through using similar words and phrases.

Introduce

With adult support, begin to understand some challenging vocabulary and its meaning within context, sometimes supported by using a dictionary or reading texts

Practise

Explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, including debates and using notes where necessary.

Practise

With some support, discuss their understanding and explore the meaning of words in context.

Practise

With some support, ask questions which develop their understanding.

Practise

With some support, retrieve key details and begin to find quotations from a whole text.

Practise

With some support, locate the author or poet's viewpoint, either where it is explicitly stated, or when it can be retrieved through using similar words and phrases.

Practise

With some support, understand some challenging vocabulary and its meaning within context, sometimes supported by using a dictionary or thesaurus.

Practise

With support continue to skim or scan a whole

explore the meaning of words in context

Practise

With support, ask questions which develop their understanding.

Practise

With some support, retrieve key details and begin to find quotations from a whole text.

Practise

With some confidence, locate the author's viewpoint, either where it is explicitly stated, or when it can be retrieved through using similar words and phrases.

Practise

With developing confidence, understand some challenging vocabulary and its meaning within context, sometimes supported by using a dictionary or thesaurus.

Practise

With some support continue to skim or scan a whole text first to select which paragraph or section of text an answer may be located in and then use the text to support their answers

read to their peers, giving reasons for their choices – start a display board for their reviews in the reading lounge.

Introduce

With support, begin to identify and discuss themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing.

Introduce

With adult support, begin to retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction.

Develop

With some confidence, discuss their understanding and explore the meaning of words in context

Develop

With some confidence, ask questions which develop their understanding.

Develop

With increasing confidence, retrieve key details and begin to find quotations from a whole text.

Develop

With increasing confidence, locate the author or poet's viewpoint, either where it is explicitly stated, or when it can be retrieved through using similar words and phrases.

Develop

that they have read to their peers, giving reasons for their choices – develop the use of the review board.

Practise and Develop

With growing confidence, Identify and discuss themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing.

Practise and Develop

With some support, retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction.

Develop

Confidently, discuss their understanding and explore the meaning of words in context.

Develop

Confidently, ask questions which develop their understanding.

Develop

Confidently, retrieve key details and begin to find quotations from a whole text.

Develop

Confidently, locate the author's viewpoint, either where it is explicitly stated, or when it can be retrieved through using similar words and phrases.

Develop

With increased confidence, skim or scan

Embed

Enthusiastically recommending books that they have read to their peers, giving reasons for their choices.

Embed

Independently, identify and discuss themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing.

Embed

Independently, retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction.

Embed

Independently, discuss their understanding and explore the meaning of words in context

Embed

Independently, ask questions which develop their understanding.

Embed

Independently, retrieve key details and begin to find quotations from a whole text.

Embed

Independently and confidently, locate the author or poet's viewpoint, either where it is explicitly stated, or when it can be retrieved through using similar words and phrases.

Embed

thesaurus. text first to select which With increasing a whole text first to paragraph or section confidence, understand select which paragraph Consolidate from Year 4. of text an answer may some challenging or section of text an Revise and Continue With be located in and then vocabulary and its answer may be located meaning within context, adult modelling revise how use the text to support in and then use the text to skim or scan a whole their answers. sometimes supported by to support their answers. text first to select which using a dictionary or paragraph or section of Assess thesaurus Develop text an answer may be Use their developing Confidently, understand located in and then use the reading and some challenging Develop text to support their comprehension skills vocabularu and its With some confidence. meaning within context, answers independently. skim or scan a whole sometimes supported by text first to select which using a dictionary or paragraph or section thesaurus. of text an answer may be located in and then use the text to support their answers. Assess Use their developing readina and comprehension skills independently. Inferential understanding Consolidate from Year Introduce **Practise and Develop Practise and Develop E**mbed With adult support, 4 and Continue Confidentlu, draw Independently, draw With growing begin to draw With support continue to inferences inferences confidence, draw independentlu, often inferences such as draw inferences independentlu, often inferences such as inferrina characters' independently, often justifying with textual justifying with inferring characters' justifying with textual evidence. textual evidence. feelings, thoughts and feelings, thoughts and motives from their evidence. motives from their actions, and justifying **Practise** Practise actions, and justifying Consolidate from Year With some support, ask With some confidence. inferences with inferences with Summarise evidence 4 and Continue aood aualitu auestions to ask some good qualitu evidence. Explain the key points in the book in a 'shortened' way Revise asking questions improve their questions to improve Develop to improve their understanding. their understanding. Develop With increasing understandina. With confidence ask confidence, ask good Practise **Practise** appropriate questions to Predict Consolidate from Year With some support, With some confidence. quality questions to improve their hink about what might happen in a text. make predictions about improve their 4 and Continue make predictions about understandina. understandina. Revise making what might happen what might happen predictions about what from details stated and from details stated and Develop Develop might happen from implied. implied. Confidently, make With a developing details stated and predictions about what confidence, make implied. Introduce, Practise and Introduce might happen from predictions about what **Embed** With some support. details stated and might happen from Introduce and Practise Be able to identify and make predictions from implied.

With

adult support,

discuss themes across a

implied details, both

details stated and

Confidently and

challenaina vocabularu

and its meaning within

supported by using a

dictionary or thesaurus.

Confidently, skim or scan a

whole text first to select

which paragraph or section

of text an answer may be

located in and then use the

text to support their

developina

and

skills

context, sometimes

independentlu.

understand

some

Embed

answers.

Assess

reading

Embed

inferrina

evidence.

Embed

Embed

implied.

characters'

Use their

comprehension

Confidentlu, draw

inferences such as

motives from their

inferences with

Confidentlu, ask

improve their

understandina.

Confidently and

independently make

might happen from

details stated and

predictions about what

feelings, thoughts and

actions, and justifying

appropriate questions to

independentlu.

orally and in writing summarise main ideas of a text.

Introduce

With adult modellina. discuss and explore the precise meaning of words and phrases in context using teacher led sentences.

wide range of texts, both fiction, non-narrative and poetry.

Practise and Develop

With growing confidence, orally and in writing summarise main ideas of a text.

Practise

With some support, discuss and explore the precise meaning of words and phrases in context using teacher led sentences

Assess

Use their inferential skills independently developed so far.

before and after events.

Develop and Embed

Independently, orally and in writina summarise main ideas of a text.

Introduce

With adult support, make comparisons within and across texts, referring to both reference points.

Introduce

With adult support begin to summarise the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, identifying key details that support the main ideas.

Practise

With some confidence. discuss and explore the precise meaning of words and phrases in context using teacher led sentences

Develop

implied.

Practise

Practise

With some confidence.

make predictions from

before and after events.

implied details, both

With some support,

make comparisons

referring to both

reference points.

within and across texts,

Practise and Develop With

some support, summarise

the main ideas drawn from

more than one paragraph,

identifying key details that

support the main ideas.

With increasing confidence, discuss and explore the precise meaning of words and phrases in context usina teacher led sentences

Assess

Use their inferential skills independentlu developed so far.

Develop

With increasing confidence, identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning.

Extend their familiarity with texts to include modern fiction and fiction from our literary heritage.

Develop

With increasing confidence, make predictions from implied details, both before and after events.

Develop

With increasing confidence, make comparisons within and across texts, referring to both reference points.

Develop

With increasing confidence, summarise the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph. identifying key details that support the main ideas.

Develop

With some independence, discuss and explore the precise meaning of words and phrases in context using teacher led sentences

Embed

Independentlu, make predictions from implied details, both before and after events

Embed

Confidentlu, make comparisons within and across texts, referring to both reference points.

Embed

Independently, summarise the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, identifying key details that support the main ideas.

Embed

Independently, discuss and explore the precise meaning of words and phrases in context using teacher led sentences.

Assess

Use their inferential skills independently developed so far

Embed

Independentlu, identifu how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning.

Continue

Extend their familiaritu with texts to include modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage and books from other cultures.

Embed

Respond to text



Consolidate from Year

4 and Continue Revise identifying how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning.

Introduce and Embed

Understand where books of different levels are kept and be able to access them when appropriate.

Introduce

Practise

With some support. identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meanina.

Continue Extend their familiarity with texts to include modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage.

Practise

With some confidence. identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meanina.

Continue Extend their familiarity with texts to include modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage and books from other cultures.

Continue

Develop

Confidentlu, identifu how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning.

Continue Extend their familiaritu with texts to include modern fiction fiction from our literary heritage, and books from other cultures.

With adult support, extend their familiarity with texts to include modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage.

Consolidate from Year

4 and Continue
With adult support,
discuss and evaluate
how authors use
language, including
figurative language,
considering the
impact on the reader
e.g. The Highway Man
Introduce

With adult modelling, discuss and build on their own and others'

Ideas

Introduce

With adult modelling, begin to make comparisons within and across books.

Consolidate from Year

4 and Continue
With adult modelling,
maintain a positive
attitude to reading texts
structured in different
ways for a range of
purposes i.e. poetry,
fiction, non-fiction

Introduce

With adult modelling make comparisons within and across texts.

Introduce

With adult modelling, distinguish between fact and opinion.

Practise

With some support, discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader – Viking Bou.

Practise

With some support, discuss and build on their own and others' ideas.

Practise

With some support, maintain a positive attitude to reading texts structured in different ways for a range of purposes i.e. poetry, fiction, non-fiction

Practise

With support, make comparisons within and across books.

Practise

During supported discussion, make comparisons within and across texts.

Practise

With support, distinguish between fact and opinion.

Practise

With some support, discuss and evaluate how authors use language, considering the impact on the reader and how this has been achieved using how, what, where and

Practise

With some confidence, discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader. e.g. Iron Man a key text

Practise

With some confidence, discuss and build on their own and others' ideas.

Practise

With support, maintain a positive attitude to reading texts structured in different ways for a range of purposes i.e. poetry, fiction, nonfiction.

Practise

With some support, make comparisons within and across books.

Practise

With some confidence during discussion make comparisons within and across texts.

Practise

With minimal support, distinguish between fact and opinion.

Practise

With some confidence, discuss and evaluate how authors use language, considering the impact on the reader and how this has

Introduce

With some support, participate in discussions about books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging views courteouslu.

Develop

With increasing confidence, discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader.

Develop

With increasing confidence, discuss and build on their own and others' ideas.

Develop

With some confidence, make comparisons within and across books.

Develop

With increasing confidence, maintain a positive attitude to reading texts structured in different ways for a range of purposes i.e. poetry, fiction, non-fiction

Develop

During supported discussion, with some confidence, make comparisons within and across texts.

Develop

Practise and Develop

With increasing confidence, participate in discussions about books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging views courteously.

Develop

Confidently, discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader

Develop

Confidently, discuss and build on their own and others' ideas.

Develop

Confidently, make comparisons within and across books.

Develop

Confidently, maintain positive attitudes to reading texts structured in different ways for a range of purposes i.e. poetry, fiction, non-fiction

Develop

During supported discussion, with increasing confidence, make comparisons within and across texts.

Develop

With increasing confidence, distinguish

Confidently, participate in discussions about books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging views courteously.

Embed

Confidently and independently, discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader.

Embed

Independently, make comparisons within and across books

Embed

Confidently and independently, discuss and build on their own and others' ideas

Embed

Confidently, maintain a positive attitude to reading texts structured in different ways for a range of purposes i.e. poetry, fiction non-fiction

Embed

During supported discussion, independently, make comparisons within and across texts.

Embed

Independently, distinguish between fact and opinion.

Flu	ency and phrasing:
	goat Decrting Studies words and discovering their meeting

Consolidate from Year

4 and Continue
With support, discuss
and evaluate how
authors use language,
considering the impact
on the reader and how
this has been achieved
using how, what, where
and why guestions

Introduce

With adult support, begin to understand figurative language

why questions.

Practise

With some support, understand figurative language – writing tasks linked to Iron Man.

Assess

Use their developing reading, comprehension skills, authorial effect knowledge independently.

been achieved using how, what, where and

why questions.

Practise

With some confidence show an understanding and use figurative language With some confidence, distinguish between fact and opinion.

Develop

With increasing confidence, discuss and evaluate how authors use language, considering the impact on the reader and how this has been achieved using how, what, where and why questions.

Develop

With increasing confidence, show an understanding and use of figurative language

Assess

Use their developing reading, comprehension skills, authorial effect knowledge independently.

between fact and opinion.

Develop

Confidently, discuss and evaluate how authors use language, considering the impact on the reader and how this has been achieved using how, what, where and why questions.

Develop

Confidently, understand and use figurative language

Embed

Independently, discuss and evaluate how authors use language, considering the impact on the reader and how this has been achieved using how, what, where and why questions.

Embed

Independently understand and use figurative language

Assess

Use their developing reading, comprehension skills, authorial effect knowledge independently.

Consolidate from Year

4 and Continue Learn a wider range of poetry by heart.

Consolidate from Year

4 and Continue
Begin to read aloud a
wider range of ageappropriate poetry and
other texts with accuracy
and at a reasonable
speaking pace.

Introduce

With adult modelling, begin to notice more sophisticated punctuation e.g. of parenthesis, and use expression accordingly.

Practise

Learn a wider range of poetry by heart.

Practise

Continue to read aloud a wider range of ageappropriate poetry and other texts with accuracy and at a reasonable speaking pace.

Practise

With support, notice more sophisticated punctuation e.g. of parenthesis, and use expression accordingly.

Practise

Read silently and then discuss what they have

Practise

Learn a wider range of poetry by heart.

Practise

With increasing confidence read aloud a wider range of age-appropriate non-fiction and other texts with accuracy and at a reasonable speaking pace.

Practise

With some support, notice more sophisticated punctuation e.g. of parenthesis, and use expression accordingly.

Develop

Learn a wider and increasing range of poetry by heart.

Develop

Confidently read aloud a wider range of age-appropriate poetry and other texts with accuracy and at a reasonable speaking pace.

Develop

With some confidence, notice more sophisticated punctuation e.g. of parenthesis, and use expression accordingly.

Practise

Prepare poems and

Develop

Learn a wider and increasing range of poetry by heart.

Develop

Confidently read aloud a wider range of ageappropriate fiction with accuracy and at a reasonable speaking pace.

Develop

With increasing confidence, notice more sophisticated punctuation e.g. of parenthesis, and use expression accordingly.

Develop

Prepare readings to read aloud and to perform,

Embed

Learn a wider and increasing range of poetry by heart.

Embed

Confidently read aloud a wider range of ageappropriate poetry and other texts with accuracy and at a reasonable speaking pace.

Embed

Confidently and independently, notice more sophisticated punctuation e.g. of parenthesis, and use expression accordingly.

Embed

Prepare poems and

Introduce

Read silently and then discuss what they have read on a daily basis.

Consolidate from Year

4 and Continue
With continuing confidence
revise and sight-read all
Y3-4 exception words with
automaticity.

read on a daily basis.

Develop

With continuing confidence revise and sight-read all Y3-4 exception words with automaticity.

Introduce

Prepare readings and plays to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to an audience.

Practise

Read silently and then discuss what they have read on a daily basis.

Embed

With continuing confidence revise and sight-read all Y3-4 exception words with automaticity.

readings to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to an audience.

Introduce

With adult support, read most words effortlessly and work out how to pronounce unfamiliar written words with increasing automaticity.

Develop

Read silently and then discuss what they have read on a daily basis.

Introduce

Begin to sight-read some Yr5-6 exception words with some automaticity. showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to an audience.

Practise

With some support, read most words effortlessly and work out how to pronounce unfamiliar written words with increasing automaticity.

Develop

Read silently and then discuss what they have read on a daily basis.

Practise

Be able to sight-read more Yr5-6 exception words with some automaticity other readings to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to an audience.

Develop

With some confidence, read most words effortlessly and work out how to pronounce unfamiliar written words with increasing automaticity.

Embed

Read silently and then discuss what they have read on a daily basis.

Develop

Be able to sight-read many Yr5-6 exception words with increasing automaticity.

Year 6

Decode/word-reading



Consolidate from Year 5. Revise and Embed

Apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes (morphology and etymology), both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words that they meet.

Consolidate from Year 5, Continue and

Assess

Read a wide range of exception words.

Practise and Assess

Read some more words from the Year 5-6 list including short vowel sound i spelled y, long vowel sound i spelled y, prefix 'over' to verbs and suffix ful.

Practise and Assess

Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading

Practise and Assess

Read some more words from the Year 5-6 list including words which can be nouns or verbs, words with an o sound spelled 'ou' or 'ow', soft c spelled ce, prefix dis, un, over, im, F spelled ph and words with origins in other countries e.g. bungalow, veranda, ballet

Practise and Assess

Revise and develop their

Practise and Assess

Read some more words from the Year 5-6 list including unstressed vowel sounds, endings cial/tial after a vowel sound, endings cial/tial after a consonant sound, words with letter string 'acc' at the beginning of words, words ending in ably and words ending in ible.

Practise and Assess

Revise and develop their

Practise and Assess

Read some more words from the Year 5-6 list including adding suffix ibly to create an adverb, changing ent to ence er, or, ar at the end of words, grammar vocabulary e.g. synonym, antonym, colon and mathematical vocabularu

Practise and Assess

Revise and develop their

Practise and Assess

Read some more words from the Year 5-6 list including adverbs synonymous with determination, adjectives to describe settings, vocabulary to describe feelings and adjectives to describe character e.g. obnoxious, repugnant, exquisite

Practise and Assess

Revise and develop their

	including from the Y5-6 list and similar words which occur in the texts they read. Consolidate from Year 5 Continue and Assess Revise and develop their knowledge of the skills needed for reading		knowledge of the skills needed for reading.	knowledge of the skills needed for reading	knowledge of the skills needed for reading	knowledge of the skills needed for reading
Comprehend, locate and retrieve	Consolidate from Year 5 and Continue	Practise Learn a wider range of	Practise Learn a wider range of	Develop Learn a wider range of	Develop Learn a wider range of	Embed Learn a wider range of
	Learn a wider range of poetry sometimes by	poetry sometimes by heart.	poetry sometimes by heart.	poetry often by heart.	poetry often by heart.	poetry mostly by heart.
A-Z	heart.			Embed	Introduce and Practise	Develop and Embed
Retrieve Vocabulary	Introduce	Practise With some support,	Develop With increasing	Independently, prepare poems to read aloud	With support, prepare to read aloud and to	With increasing confidence, prepare
Find key details. Explain the meaning of words in contest.	With adult modelling,	prepare poems to read	confidence, prepare	and to perform, showing	perform, showing understanding through	to read aloud and to perform, showing
	prepare poems to read aloud and to perform,	aloud and to perform, showing understanding	and to perform,	understanding through intonation, tone and	intonation, tone and	understanding
Explain	showing understanding	through intonation, tone	showing understanding	volume so that the	volume so that the	through intonation, tone and volume so
Describe an idea.	through intonation, tone and volume so that the	and volume so that the meaning is clear to an	through intonation, tone and volume so that the	meaning is clear to an audience.	meaning is clear to an audience.	that the meaning is
	meaning is clear to an	audience.	meaning is clear to an			clear to an audience.
	audience. Consolidate from Year	Practise	audience. Practise	Develop	Develop	Embed
	5 and Continue	With an increasing	Confidently	Confidently	Independently and	Independently show a
	Continue to demonstrate an	confidence demonstrate an	demonstrate a familiarity with range of	demonstrate a familiarity with range of	confidently show a familiarity with range	familiarity with range of fiction including literature
	increasing familiarity	increasing familiarity	fiction including myths	fiction including classic	of fiction including	from other cultures.
	with range of fiction	with range of fiction	and legends from	literature.	classic literature.	
	including traditional stories (Indian folktales	including classic literature and stories	around the world and adventure stories.	Develop	Develop	Embed Independently be able to
	folktales from other	including suspense.		Show a confident ability	Independently be able to	show an ability to
	cultures).	Practise	Practise Show a developing	to distinguish between	show an ability to	distinguish between
	Consolidate from Year	Show a developing	ability to distinguish	statements of fact and opinion.	distinguish between statements of fact and	statements of fact and opinion.
	5 and Continue	ability to distinguish	between statements of	ориноп.	opinion.	ориноп.
	Show an ability to	between statements of fact and opinion.	fact and opinion.	Develop	Develop	Embed
	distinguish between statements of fact and	ract and opinion.	Practise	Retrieve, record and present information	Retrieve, record and	Retrieve, record and present information
	opinion.	Practise	Retrieve, record and	from non-fiction e.g.	present information	from non-fiction e.g.
	Consolidate from Year	Retrieve, record and present information	present information from non-fiction e.g.	biography and NCR.	from non-fiction e.g. playscripts, newspaper	speeches and
	5, Revise and Continue	from non-fiction e.g.	non- chronological	Develop	articles	argument.
	Retrieve, record and	newspaper reports and	reports and explanation texts.	With increasing	Davidan	Embed
	present information from non-fiction.	non-chronological reports.	explanation texts.	confidence, maintain focus on the subject	Develop With confidence.	Independently, maintain focus on the
	TOTT HOLL HOUGH.	·	Practise	during text discussions,	maintain focus on the	subject during text
	Introduce	Practise	With support, maintain	. 3	subject during text	,

With adult modelling, maintain focus on the subject during text discussions, using notes when necessary

Consolidate from Year

5, Revise and ContinueDemonstrate how to locate information and provide reasoned justifications for their views.

Consolidate from Year

Demonstrate how to find accurate quotations from a whole text.

Introduce

With adult modelling, retrieve and summarise details to support opinions and predictions.

Consolidate from Year

5, Revise and Continue
Revise how to use
skimming, scanning
and text-marking to
support answers to
questions which require
analysis
e.g. of mood /setting
/characters and to
support own
viewpoint.

With some support, maintain focus on the subject during text discussions, using notes when necessary Practise
With increasing confidence, demonstrate how to

locate information and

provide reasoned

justifications for their

views.

With support, routinely find accurate quotations from whole texts

Practise

With support, retrieve and summarise details to support opinions and predictions.

Practise

With support continue to use skimming, scanning and text-marking to support answers to questions which require analysis e.g. of mood /setting /characters and to support own viewpoint. For example, find as many descriptive references in this chapter as you can using dark or black...

Introduce

Identify and discuss themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing

Assess

focus on the subject during text discussions, using notes when necessary

Practise

With increasing confidence, demonstrate how to locate information and provide reasoned justifications for their views.

Practise

With some support, routinely find accurate quotations from whole texts.

Practise

With some support, retrieve and summarise details to support opinions and predictions.

Practise

With some confidence, use skimming, scanning and text-marking to support answers to questions which require analysis e.g. of mood /setting /characters and to support own viewpoint

Practise

What is the effect of the rule of 3, The wind, the waves, the danger?

using notes when necessaru

Develop

Confidently locate information and provide reasoned justifications for their views.

Develop

With some confidence, routinely find accurate quotations from whole texts.

Develop

With increasing confidence, retrieve and summarise details to support opinions and predictions.

Develop

With increasing confidence, use skimming, scanning and text-marking to support answers to questions which require analysis e.g. of mood /setting /characters and to support own viewpoint. For example, List the three details used to describe the captain.

Develop

Assess

Use their developing reading and comprehension skills independently.

discussions, using notes when necessary

Develop

Confidently locate information and provide reasoned justifications for their views.

Develop

Confidently, routinely find accurate quotations from whole texts.

Develop

Confidently retrieve and summarise details to support opinions and predictions.

Develop

Confidently, use skimming, scanning and text-marking to support answers to questions which require analysis e.g. of mood /setting /characters and to support own viewpoint. For example: Explain why Nathaniel is unable to find joy or happiness in the beauty of the garden.

Develop

Identify and discuss themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing

Assess via SATs Use their developing reading and comprehension skills independently. discussions, using notes when necessary

Embed

Confidently locate information and provide reasoned justifications for their views.

Embed

Independently, routinely find accurate quotations from whole texts.

Embed

Confidently, retrieve and summarise details to support opinions and predictions.

Embed

Independently, use skimming, scanning and text-marking to support answers to questions which require analysis e.g. of mood /setting /characters and to support own viewpoint. Collect as much information and evidence as you can.

Develop

Identify and discuss themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing e.g. gender inequality Use their developing reading and comprehension skills independently.

Inferential understanding



Consolidate from Year 5, Revise and Continue With some fluency, continue to draw hidden inferences, justifying with textual evidence

Introduce

With adult modelling, make reasoned predictions from implied details.

Consolidate from Year 5, Revise and Continue Identify and discuss the theme of poetry across a

Consolidate from Year

wide range of texts.

5, Revise and ContinueWith adult modelling begin to summarise main ideas across whole text and note developments e.g. of a character or relationship.

Introduce

With adult modelling, begin to make comparisons within and across texts, using evaluative skills.

Introduce

With adult modelling, work out the nuanced meanings of words and phrases in context. For example, 'What is meant by resilience in this

Practise

With increasing fluency and independence, draw hidden inferences, justifying with textual evidence.

Practise

With some support, make reasoned predictions from implied details.

Practise

With support, summarise main ideas across whole text and note developments e.g. of a character or relationship.

Practise

With some support, start to make comparisons within and across texts, using evaluative skills.

Practise

With some support, work out the nuanced meanings of words and phrases in context.

Assess

Use their developing reading, comprehension skills, authorial effect knowledge

Practise

With some confidence and fluency draw hidden inferences, justifying with textual evidence and Introduce including finding quotations which illustrate.

Practise

With some confidence, make reasoned predictions from implied details.

Practise

Identify and discuss the theme of planet Earth across a wide range of texts.

Practise

With some confidence, summarise main ideas across whole text and note developments e.g. of a character or relationship.

Practise

With some confidence, be able to make comparisons within and across texts, using evaluative skills.

Practise

With some confidence, work out the nuanced meanings of words and phrases in context.

Develop

With increasing confidence, fluency and growing independence, draw hidden inferences, justifying with textual evidence, including some quotations which illustrate.

Develop

With increasing confidence, make reasoned predictions from implied details.

Develop

Identify and discuss the theme of classical text.

Develop

With growing confidence, summarise main ideas across whole text, note developments e.g. of a character or relationship.

Develop

With increasing confidence continue to make comparisons within and across texts, using evaluative skills.

Develop

With increasing confidence, work out the nuanced meanings of words and phrases in context. For example, Find and

Develop

With confidence, fluency and independence, draw hidden inferences, justifying with textual evidence, including many quotations which illustrate.

Develop

Confidently and independently, make reasoned predictions from implied details.

Develop

identify and discuss the theme of historical facts across a wide range of texts.

Develop

With confidence and some independence, summarise main ideas across whole text, note developments e.g. of a character or relationship.

Develop

Confidently and independently, be able to make comparisons within and across texts, using evaluative skills.

Develop

Confidently and independently, work out the nuanced meanings of words and phrases in

Embed

With confidence, fluency and independence, draw hidden inferences, justifying with textual evidence, including regular quotations which illustrate.

Embed

Confidently and independently, make reasoned predictions from implied details.

Embed

identify and discuss the theme of biographies across a wide range of texts

Embed Independently, summarise main ideas across whole text, note developments e.g. of a character or relationship.

Embed

Independently, make comparisons within and across texts, using evaluative skills.

Embed

Independently, work out the nuanced meanings of words and phrases in context.

						·
	extract?			copy a phrase that tells us that the	context	
				narrator sleeps during	Assess via SATs	
				his journey by mail.	Use their developing	
					reading,	
				Assess	comprehension	
				Use their developing	skills, authorial effect	
				reading, comprehension	knowledge	
				skills, authorial effect		
				knowledge		
Respond to text	Consolidate from Year	Practise	Practise	Develop	Develop	Embed
T	5, Revise and Continue	With familiarity,	With some confidence	With growing confidence	With confidence and	With continued
4	With support, participate	participate in discussion	and familiarity,	and familiarity,	familiarity, participate in	confidence and
Compare	in discussion about	about books that are	participate in discussion	participate in discussion	discussion about books	familiarity, participate in
To find similar/different ideas within a test.	books that are read to	read to them and those	about books that are	about books that are	that are read to them	discussion about books
within a text.	them and those they	they read independently,	read to them and those	read to them and those	and those they read	that are read to them
	read independently,	building on their own	they read independently,	they read independently,	independently, building	and those they read
- CARRAGE -	building on their own and	and others' ideas and	building on their own and	building on their own	on their own and others'	independently, building
Connections	others' ideas and	start to challenge others'	others' ideas and	and others' ideas and	ideas and challenging	on their own and others'
Linking ideas together within a text.	Introduce begin	views courteously.	continue to challenge	continue to challenge	others' views courteously	ideas and challenging
	challenging others' views		others' views courteously.	others' views courteously.	_	others' views courteously
	courteously.	Practise			Develop	
		With support, discuss and	Practise	Develop	Confidently, discuss and	Embed
	Consolidate from Year	evaluate how authors use	With some confidence,	With some confidence,	evaluate how authors	discuss and evaluate how
	5, Revise and Continue	language, talking readily	discuss and evaluate	discuss and evaluate how	use language, talking	authors use language,
	Discuss and evaluate	about the effect of words	how authors use	authors use language,	readily about the effect	talking readily about the
	how authors use	and phrases on the	language, talking readily	talking readily about the	of words and phrases on	effect of words and
	language, talking readily	reader focusing on How	about the effect of words	effect of words and	the reader using all the	phrases on the reader
	about the effect of words	does this text make you	and phrases on the	phrases on the reader	questioning from	using all the questioning
	and phrases on the	feel? What do you think	reader Introduce with	focusing on Do you think	previous terms.	from previous terms.
	reader Introduce with	of this character?	adult support, focusing	this letter has been		
	adult modelling, focusing	Which part do you	on Do you think this	structured in a way that is	Develop	Embed
	on How does this text	prefer?	letter has been	helpful to the reader?	With confidence, identify	Confidently, identify and
	make you feel?	Can you explain why?	structured in a way that	Can you see how the	and talk about figurative	talk about figurative
	What do you think of this	How does the way this is	is helpful to the reader?	author has achieved	language and its impact	language and its impact
	character?	set out on the page help	Can you see how the	that?	- inc similes, metaphors,	- inc similes, metaphors,
	Which part do you	us to find information?	author has achieved	Do you like the phrase	personification and	personification and
	prefer?		that?	this author has chosen?	hyperbole and	hyperbole and
	Can you explain why?	Practise	Do you like the phrase this	Can you think of another	onomatopoeia	onomatopoeia
	How does the way this is	With some support	author has chosen? Can	text which compares with		1
	set out on the page help	identify and talk about	you think of another text	this one? How is it	Develop	Embed
	us to find information?	figurative language and	which compares with this	different?	Confidently, distinguish	Confidently, distinguish
		its impact – inc similes,	one? How is it different?		between fact and opinion.	between fact and opinion.
	Introduce	metaphors,	Dunation	Develop	Develop Confidently, evoluin and	Embed Confidently, avalain and
	With adult support,	personification,	Practise	With growing confidence,	Confidently, explain and	Confidently, explain and
	identify and talk about	onomatopoeia Procesia	With some confidence,	identify and talk about	discuss their	discuss their
	figurative language and its	Practise	identify and talk about	figurative language and its	understanding of what they have read,	understanding of what
	impact – similes and	With some support,	figurative language and	impact	expressing their point of	they have read,
	metaphors	distinguish between fact	its impact- inc similes,	-inc similes, metaphors,	' '	expressing their point of
i	i i	and opinion	metaphors	nerconification and	view.	view

metaphors,

and opinion.

view.

personification and

view.

	Consolidate from Year 5, Revise and Continue With support, distinguish between fact and opinion. Introduce With adult modelling, explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, expressing their point of view. Consolidate from Year 5, Revise and Continue With adult modelling, provide reasoned justification for views.	Practise With some support, explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, expressing their point of view. Practise With support, provide reasoned justification for views. Assess Use their developing reading, comprehension skills, authorial effect knowledge	personification and hyperbole Practise With some confidence, distinguish between fact and opinion. Practise With some confidence, explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, expressing their point of view. Practise With some confidence, provide reasoned justification for views.	hyperbole and onomatopoeia Develop With increasing confidence, distinguish between fact and opinion. Develop With increasing confidence, explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, expressing their point of view. Develop With confidence, provide reasoned justification for views. Assess Use their developing reading, comprehension skills, authorial effect	Develop Confidently, provide reasoned justification for views. Assess via SATs Use their developing reading, comprehension skills, authorial effect knowledge	Embed Confidently, provide reasoned justification for views.
Fluency and phrasing: gat Decoting Relity words and According that months	Consolidate from Year 5, Revise and Continue With adult modelling, read aloud and perform poems, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to the audience. Consolidate from Year 5, Revise and Continue With support, notice and respond to punctuation and phrasing when reading aloud. Introduce With support, automatically read a	Practise With some support, read aloud and perform poems, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to the audience. Practise With some support, notice and respond to punctuation and phrasing when reading aloud. Practise With support, automatically read a range of exception words,	Practise With some confidence, read aloud and perform poems, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to the audience. Practise With some confidence, notice and respond to punctuation and phrasing when reading aloud. Practise With some support, automatically read a range of exception words,	knowledge Develop With increasing confidence, notice and respond to punctuation and phrasing when reading aloud. Develop With some confidence, automatically read a range of exception words, including some of the Y5-6 list and similar words which occur in texts.	Develop Confidently, automatically read a range of exception words, including some of the Y5-6 list and similar words which occur in texts.	Embed Independently, automatically read a range of exception words, including some of the Y5-6 list and similar words which occur in texts.

words, inc the Y5-6 l	exception including some of the Y5-6 list and similar words which occur in texts.	including some of the Y5-6 list and similar words which occur in texts.		